

## Review for Exam 2

*At first, try doing this **without looking in your book**. If you don't immediately recognize a component, try making an educated guess first. When you do need to look up a word or base, be sure to mark it – this will help you when studying later to determine which components need special attention.*

*Break down the following words by identifying each component and giving its definition. Some words will have multiple prefixes, bases, or suffixes! **For the specified words, give the corresponding singular or plural form.***

1. DIDYMITIS (2pts)

DIDYM-, “testicle”                      -itis, “inflammation of”

2. OPHTHALMOGYRIC (3pts)

OPHTHALM-, “eye”                      GYR-, “circle,” “ring”                      -ic AFS

3. CHOLAGOGUE (2pts)

CHOL-, “bile”                      -AGOGUE, “lead,” “induce the flow of”

4. HETERAUXESIS (give plural) (4pts)

HETER-, “different”                      AUXE-, “increase”                      -sis abs. NFS    pl. heterauxeses

5. ISCHIOMELUS (3pts)

ISCHI-, “hip”                      MEL-, “limb”                      -us “individual”

6. NARCOLEPSY (3pts)

NARC-, “stupor,” “sleep”                      LEP-, “to seize”                      -sy abs. NFS

7. CRANIOPAGUS (3pts)

CRANI-, “cranium”                      PAG-, “to fasten,” “join”                      -us “individual”

8. SAPROZOIC (3pts)

SAPR-, “rotten”                      ZO-, “animal,” “living being”                      -ic AFS

9. SIALOLITHIASIS (3pts)

SIAL-, “saliva”                      LITH-, “stone”                      -iasis abs. NFS

10. PLATYRRHINE (2pts)

PLATY-, “broad,” “flat”                      -RRHINE “nose”

11. ERYTHROMELALGIA (4pts)

ERYTHR-, “red”                      MEL-, “limb”                      ALG-, “pain” -ia                      abs. NFS

12. L I T H O P E D I O N (3pts)

LITH-, “stone” PED-, “child” -ion diminutive NFS

13. P A N H Y S T E R O S A L P I N G O - O O P H O R E C T O M Y (7pts)

PAN-, “all” HYSTER-, “uterus,” “womb” SALPING-, “tube” OO-, “egg”  
ECTOM-, “surgical removal of” -y abs. NFS

14. I C H T H Y O S A U R (2pts)

ICHTHY-, “fish” SAUR-, “lizard”

15. B R A C H I O S A U R (2pts)

BRACHI-, “arm” SAUR “lizard”

16. P N E U M O N O C E N T E S I S (3pts)

PNEUMON-, “lungs” CENTE-, “puncture” -sis abs. NFS

17. E N C E P H A L O C O E L (2pts)

ENCEPHAL-, “brain” COEL “cavity”

18. O T O L A R Y N G O L O G Y (4pts)

OT-, “ear” LARYNG-, “larynx” -logy compound suffix: “study of”

19. S C H I Z O G A M Y (3pts)

SCHIZ-, “split” GAM-, “marriage” -y abs. NFS

20. T R I C H O L I T H (2pts)

TRICH-, “hair” -LITH “stone”

21. D E N D R O C H R O N O L O G Y (4pts)

DENDR-, “tree” CHRON-, “time” -logy compound suffix: “study of”

22. A N K Y L O S I S (2pts)

ANKYL-, “bent” -osis NFS “abnormal condition”

23. G E N Y P L A S T Y (3pts)

GENY-, “jaw,” “cheek” PLAST-, “to form” -y abs. NFS

24. U R E T E R P Y E L O N E O S T O M Y (6pts)

URE-, “to urinate” -ter “means of,” “place for” PYEL- “pelvis” NE-, “new” -stomy  
“the making of a surgical opening”

25. C Y T O S T E A T O N E C R O S I S (4pts)

CYT-, “cell” STEAT-, “fat” NECR-, “dead tissue” -osis “abnormal condition”

26. D I C H O P T I C (3pts)

DICH-, “in two”      OPT-, “sight” -ic AFS

27. P E N T A D A C T Y L (2pts)

PENTA-, “five”      DACTYL “finger”

28. A C L E I S T O C A R D I A (4pts)

a-, “not”      CLEIST-, “close”      CARD-, “heart”      -ia abs. NFS

29. D O L I C H O P L A T Y C E P H A L U S (4pts)

DOLICH-, “long”      PLATY-, “flat”      CEPHAL-, “head”      -us “individual”

30. L E P T O M I C R O G N A T H I A (4pts)

LEPT-, “thin,” “delicate”      MICR-, “small”      GNATH-, “jaw”      -ia abs. NFS

31. A R T H R E D E M A (4pts) **give plural**

ARTHR-, “joint”      EDE-, “to swell”      -ma NFS      plural: arthredemata

32. P R E S B Y O P I A (3pts)

PRESBY-, “old”      OP-, “eye,” “sight”      -ia abs. NFS

33. H I D R O P O I E S I S (3pts)

HIDR-, “sweat”      POIE-, “to make”      -sis abs. NFS

34. A C A N T H O K E R A T O D E R M I A (4pts)

ACANTH-, “thorn”      KERAT-, “horn”      DERM-, “skin”      -ia abs. NFS

35. G O N Y O N C U S (2pts)

GONY-, “knee”      -ONCUS “tumor,” “swelling”

36. P H Y L A C O B I O S I S (3pts)

PHYLAC-, “to guard”      BI-, “life”      -osis “abnormal condition”

38. A P O S I T I A (3pts)

apo-, “away from”      SIT-, “food”      -ia abs. NFS

39. L E M M O C Y T E (2pts)

LEMM-, “sheath,” “husk”      -CYTE “cell”

40. X E N O B I O S I S (3pts)

XEN-, “strange,” “foreign”      BI-, “life”      -osis “medical condition”

41. S T E T H O P O L Y S C O P E (3pts)

STETH-, “chest”      POLY-, “many”      -SCOPE, “to view,” “examine”

42. SPHYGMOCHRONOGRAPHY (4pts)

SPHYGM-, "pulse" CHRON-, "time" GRAPH-, "to write" -y abs. NFS

43. CRANIOCLEIDODYSTOSIS (6pts) **give plural**

CRANI-, "cranium" CLEID-, "clavicle" dys-, "difficult," "bad" OST-, "bone" -osis  
"medical condition"

44. OPISTHODONT (2pts)

OPISTH-, "behind" DONT-, "tooth"

45. PTYALIN

PTYAL-, "saliva" -in "chemical"

46. RHABDOMYOMA (4pts) **give plural**

RHABD-, "rod" MY-, "muscle" -ma NFS plural: rhabdomyomata

47. ATELOGNATHIA (4pts)

a-, "not" TEL-, "finish," "complete" GNATH-, "jaw" -ia abs. NFS

48. OMARTHRALGIA (4pts)

OM-, "shoulder" ARTHR-, "joint" ALG-, "pain" -ia abs. NFS

49. HAPLOCHLAMYDOUS (3pts)

HAPL-, "single" CHLAMYD-, "cloak," "envelope" -ous AFS

50. RHIZOCORM (2pts)

RHIZ-, "root" -CORM "trunk"

51. HYSTEROTRACHELORRAPHY (4pts)

HYSTER-, "uterus," "womb" TRACHEL-, "neck" -RRHAPH-, "to sew" -y abs.  
NFS

52. POIKILODERMATOMYOSITIS (5 pts) **give plural**

POIKIL-, "varied," "irregular" DERMAT-, "skin" MYOS-, "muscle" -itis  
"inflammation of"