

THE END OF THE REPUBLIC AND RISE
OF THE EMPIRE (91 BC - AD 14)

The Setting

- The Social War (91 BC)
 - War between Rome and Italian allies
- 1st Civil War (88 BC)
 - Sulla vs. Marius
 - Sulla marches on Rome with army
- Tyranny of Sulla (88-80 BC)
- The Spartacus War (73 BC)
- Pompey in the East (66-61 BC)
- Caesar in Gaul (59-50 BC)

The Roman Republic at the Death of Julius Caesar
(44 BC)



The Players

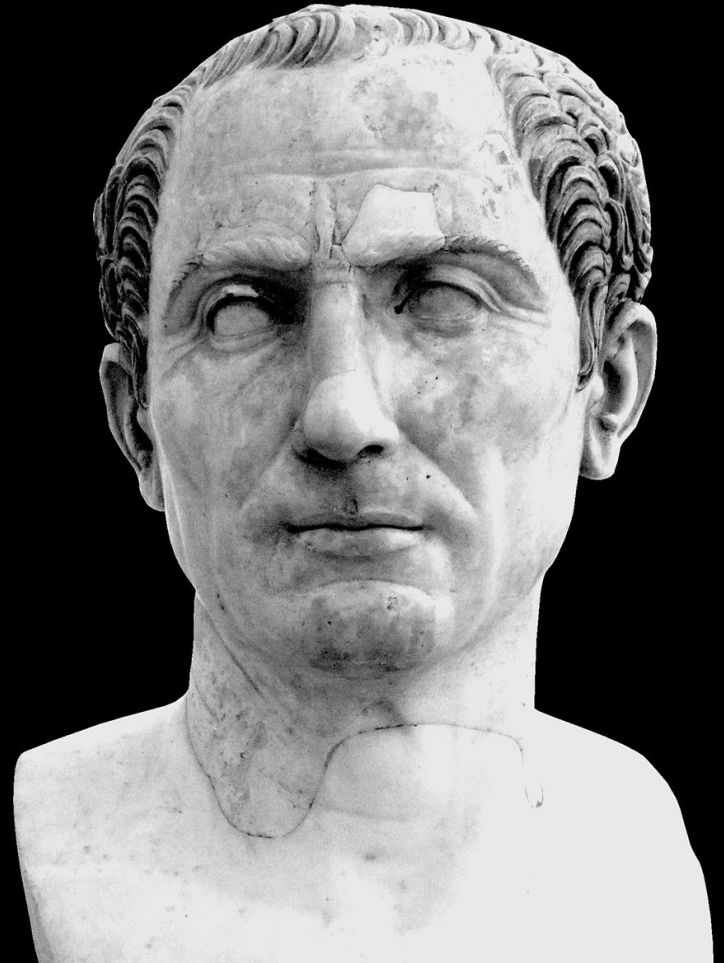
Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus (106 - 48 BC)

- Pompey “the Great”



Gaius Julius Caesar (100 - 44 BC)

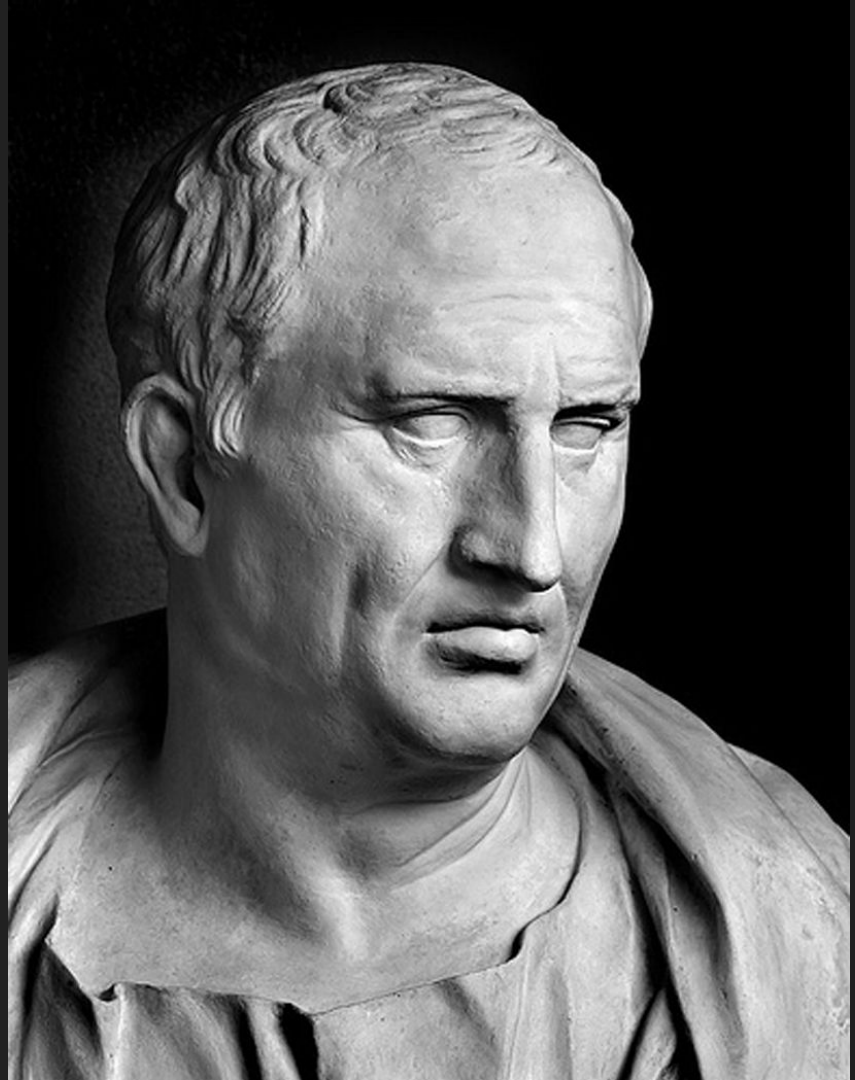
- Crosses Rubicon in 49 BC
- Wins war against Pompey in 45 BC
- Assassinated in 44 BC





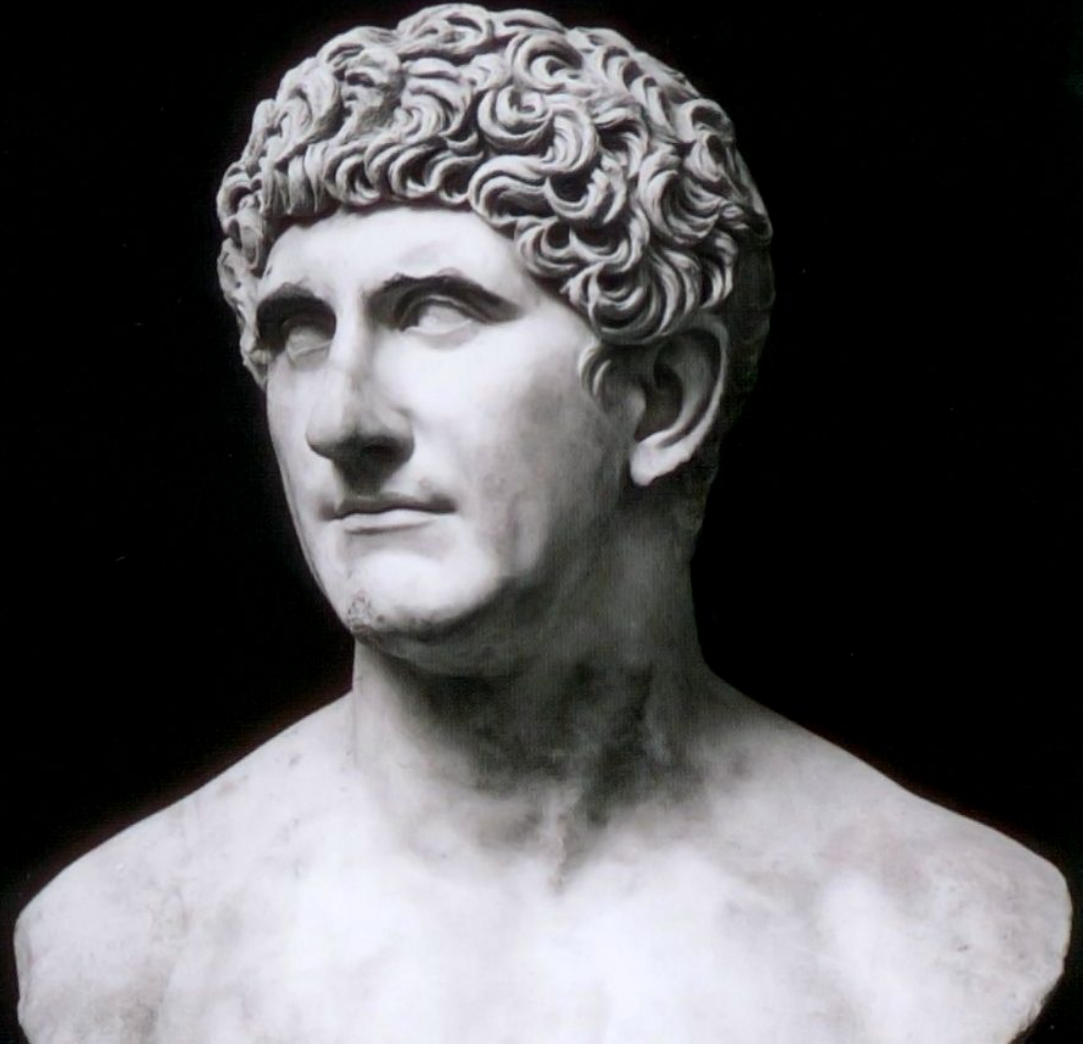
Marcus Tullius Cicero (106 - 43 BC)

- Famous orator and lawyer
- Die hard republican



Marcus Antonius (83-30 BC)

- One of Caesar's generals



Gaius Octavius (63 BC - AD 14)

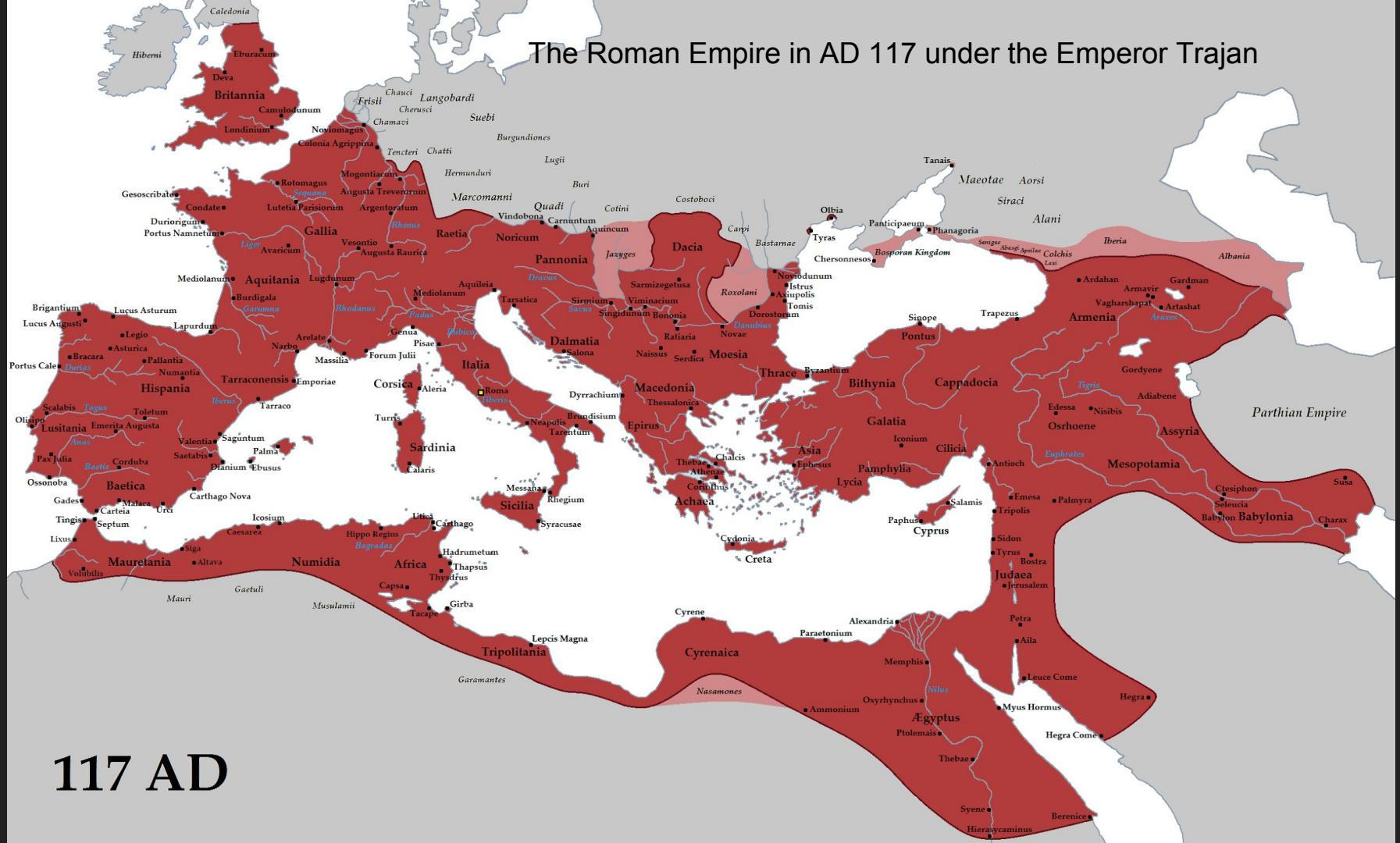
- Caesar's nephew, later adopted son
- First rivalry, then war with Antony
- Proclaimed "Augustus" in 27 BC
- Other titles:
 - *Princeps*
 - *Pater patriae*
 - *Primus inter pares*





MUSEI CAPITOLINI, P.M.
AN. XVIII

The Roman Empire in AD 117 under the Emperor Trajan



117 AD